Table 1-3 Concentration of Air Pollutants

Period	Particulate Matter (PM_{10})	Fine Particulate Matter ($PM_{2.5}$)	Sulfur Dioxide (SO_2)	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	Ozone (O_3)	Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)
	$\mu g/m^3$	$\mu g/m^3$	ppb	ppb	ppm	ppb	ppmC as CH_4
2011	54.3	—	3.76	15.83	0.43	56.96	0.21
2012	50.5	—	3.29	14.64	0.43	56.36	0.21
2013	53.1	24.0	3.45	14.35	0.42	57.74	0.19
2014	52.0	23.6	3.40	14.37	0.41	58.36	0.19
2015	47.1	22.0	3.13	13.62	0.40	56.13	0.17
2016	42.9	20.0	2.97	13.53	0.39	53.89	0.17
2017	44.0	18.3	2.88	12.86	0.35	56.43	0.15
2018	42.6	17.5	2.71	12.20	0.35	55.34	0.14
2019	35.7	16.2	2.30	11.57	0.35	54.91	0.14
2020	30.1	14.1	2.14	10.75	0.32	54.77	0.13
2021	31.2	14.4	1.91	10.47	0.29	53.19	0.12
2022	26.1	12.4	1.28	9.70	0.27	51.63	0.08
2023	30.3	13.7	1.22	9.45	0.28	53.43	0.07
2024	28.1	12.8	1.18	9.17	0.27	52.78	0.07
2025	28.4	12.8	1.15	8.77	0.24	52.28	0.07
June	17.3	7.1	0.99	6.92	0.17	45.37	0.05
July	18.6	8.3	0.85	6.20	0.17	41.48	0.04
Aug.	18.5	8.1	1.00	6.00	0.16	46.81	0.03
Sept.	19.8	9.0	1.07	6.86	0.18	49.29	0.04
Oct.	25.9	10.9	1.12	7.51	0.20	56.76	0.04
Nov.	37.2	12.3	1.25	9.16	0.23	54.00	0.06
Dec.	33.6	15.1	1.26	10.87	0.27	50.86	0.08
2026							
Jan.	36.3	16.0	1.35	11.13	0.29	52.22	0.08
Feb.	36.2	15.7	1.23	10.37	0.31	54.53	0.07
Mar.	33.8	14.1	1.17	9.50	0.27	56.88	0.06
Apr.	28.6	14.4	1.10	8.68	0.27	55.58	0.05
May	25.1	11.6	1.09	7.39	0.21	55.62	0.04
June	18.3	8.4	0.96	7.08	0.19	48.87	0.04
July	20.4	8.2	1.04	5.76	0.15	44.56	0.04
Aug.	18.1	8.6	0.93	6.10	0.18	46.95	0.04

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: The data are from ambient auto-monitoring stations (exclude $PM_{2.5}$).