

Table 1-4 Major Sources of Air Pollutants, 2024

Pollutant	Emissions	Percentages of Emissions by Sources		
		Point Source	Line source	Area Source
	1,000 Tonnes	%	%	%
Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5})	33	25.48	13.05	61.47
Suspended Particulates (PM ₁₀)	110	10.31	5.37	84.32
Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	45	90.19	0.20	9.61
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	209	48.09	34.63	17.28
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)	348	18.47	21.57	59.96
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	496	52.87	41.30	5.83
Lead (Pb)	0.0	47.51	52.49	—

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: 1.Data is based on 2021.

2.Point sources include public and private regulated facilities.

3.Line sources include all vehicles on roads .

4.Area sources include sources typically too small and too numerous to be inventoried as individual point.