Table 1-4 Major Sources of Air Pollutants, 2025

Pollutant	Emissions	Percentages of Emissions by Sources		
		Point Source	Line source	Area Source
	1,000 Tonnes	%	%	%
Particulate Matter ($PM_{2.5}$)	31	23.16	12.65	64.18
Suspended Particulates (PM_{10})	105	9.26	5.01	85.73
Sulfur Oxides (SO_X)	32	81.42	0.27	18.31
Nitrogen Oxides (NO_X)	176	40.45	39.74	19.81
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)	345	15.70	22.71	61.59
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	426	45.41	47.95	6.64
Lead (Pb)	0.0	38.46	61.54	—

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: 1.Data is based on 2023.
2.Point sources include public and private regulated facilities.
3.Line sources include all vehicles on roads .
4.Area sources include sources typically too small and too numerous to be inventoried as individual point.