

Table 1-4 Major Sources of Air Pollutants, 2024

Pollutant	Emissions	Percentages of Emissions by Sources		
		Point Source	Line source	Area Source
	1,000 Tonnes	%	%	%
Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5})	32	24.04	13.43	62.52
Suspended Particulates (PM ₁₀)	107	9.77	5.34	84.89
Sulfur Oxides (SO _x)	38	84.74	0.24	15.02
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	192	42.16	40.47	17.37
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) (NMHC)	356	16.28	23.75	59.96
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	457	45.08	48.99	5.93
Lead (Pb)	0.0	41.38	58.62	—

Source: Department of Atmospheric Environment, MOENV.

Note: 1.Data is based on 2023.

2.Point sources include public and private regulated facilities.

3.Line sources include all vehicles on roads .

4.Area sources include sources typically too small and too numerous to be inventoried as individual point.